**Table S3.** Measurements (min.-max. in mm; mean; N) and proportion (min.-max.; mean; N) for proximal phalanges III or IV in Baynunah hippopotamines and other late Miocene hippopotamines. **BF**: Baynunah Formation, Abu Dhabi; **TM**: Toros-Ménalla, Djourab; **WM**: Adu Asa Formation, Middle Awash; **L**: proximodistal length; **W**: proximal transversal width.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | L | W | 100 × W / L |
| **BF** | **58.6-64.5; 60.8; 3** | **34.2-38.5; 36.3; 3** | **56.0-62.9; 59.7; 3** |
| TM | 70.6-73.7; 72.5; 3 | 40.2-42.0; 41.3; 3 | 56.5-57.4; 56.9; 3 |
| WM | 66.3-79.4; 73.2; 6 | 42.5-51.6; 46.7; 6 | 61.4-65.0; 63.8; 6 |